## Company Guide

# **Matrix Concepts Holdings Bhd**

Version 7 | Bloomberg: MCH MK | Reuters: MATR.KL

Refer to important disclosures at the end of this report

## Malaysia Equity Research

## **BUY**

Last Traded Price ( 23 Feb 2017): RM2.50 (KLCI: 1,704.48) Price Target 12-mth: RM3.10 (24% upside) (Prev RM3.20) Shariah Compliant: Yes

Potential Catalyst: Stronger-than-expected property sales

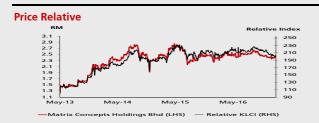
Where we differ: We have the highest TP

Analyst

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#### What's New

- 3QFY17 results missed expectations due to ESOS expenses
- Third interim DPS of 3.5 sen declared
- Record-high unbilled sales due to impressive new sales in flagship townships
- Maintain BUY with a slightly lower TP of RM3.10



Forecasts and Valuation				
FY Mar (RM m)	*2016A	2017F	2018F	2019F
Revenue	912	869	1,035	1,070
EBITDA	371	296	332	340
Pre-tax Profit	357	278	312	318
Net Profit	261	208	234	239
Net Pft (Pre Ex.)	261	208	234	239
Net Pft Gth (Pre-ex) (%)	43.3	(20.2)	12.3	2.0
EPS (sen)	46.3	36.4	40.9	41.7
EPS Pre Ex. (sen)	46.3	36.4	40.9	41.7
EPS Gth Pre Ex (%)	35	(21)	12	2
Diluted EPS (sen)	46.3	36.4	40.9	41.7
Net DPS (sen)	18.5	13.8	14.7	15.0
BV Per Share (sen)	157	173	200	227
PE (X)	5.4	6.9	6.1	6.0
PE Pre Ex. (X)	5.4	6.9	6.1	6.0
P/Cash Flow (X)	nm	8.2	33.4	6.7
EV/EBITDA (X)	4.1	5.2	4.9	4.5
Net Div Yield (%)	7.4	5.5	5.9	6.0
P/Book Value (X)	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1
Net Debt/Equity (X)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
ROAE (%)	33.7	22.2	21.9	19.5
Earnings Rev (%):		(9)	(1)	0
Consensus EPS (sen):		39.7	41.3	48.5
Other Broker Recs:		B: 5	S: 0	H: 0

<sup>\*15-</sup>month period due to FYE change from Dec15 to Mar16

Source of all data on this page: Company, AllianceDBS, Bloomberg Finance L.P

#### 24 Feb 2017

## Proxy to affordable housing

**Sustainable township**. Matrix has bucked the trend with recordhigh property sales at its two flagship projects, Bandar Sri Sendayan (BSS) in Seremban and Bandar Sri Impian (BSI) in Kluang, despite the relatively weak market sentiment. The majority of its launches are priced below the RM600k/unit mark, leveraging on the robust demand for affordable homes. The sales momentum going forward is likely to remain on the uptrend as Matrix still has a large pipeline of affordable homes which are ready for launch.

**Ultimate winner.** BSS remains its jewel in the crown given the low average land cost of RM7psf (with infrastructure in place) when its affordably-priced properties are already selling at ~RM200psf, leading to significantly higher-than-average profit margins. This unrivalled competitive advantage will make Matrix the best proxy to pure township developments which are set to outperform in this challenging market. The new air force training base at BSS is expected to be completed by mid-CY17 which will then accommodate an additional ~1,500 personnel, further improving the vibrancy of the sprawling township.

Impressive dividend yield. Matrix has revised its dividend policy to a maximum of 40% payout from at least 40% previously, as management intends to preserve more cash for future developments. Nevertheless, its FY18 dividend yield of 6% is still the highest within our property sector coverage.

#### Valuation:

We maintain our BUY rating but nudge down our TP to RM3.10, based on a 30% discount to our fully-diluted RNAV of RM4.43 after tweaking our future launch pipeline. Matrix is currently trading at a bargain 6x FY18 PE, which is unjustified given the strong earnings visibility for this township developer.

#### **Key Risks to Our View:**

Weak property sales. Rising household debt and softer consumer sentiment may lead to lower property sales.

#### At A Glance

Issued Capital (m shrs)	572
Mkt. Cap (RMm/US\$m)	1,431 / 321
Major Shareholders (%)	
Hock Lee Tian	17.7
Shining Term Sdn Bhd	15.4
Free Float (%)	67.0
3m Avg. Daily Val (US\$m)	0.21

ICB Industry: Financials / Real Estate Investment & Services



#### **WHAT'S NEW**

#### Impressive property sales

**3QFY17 results missed expectations**: Matrix's 3QFY17 headline net profit of RM50.5m (+9% q-o-q, +37% y-o-y) takes 9MFY17 earnings to RM148.8m – below our estimates and consensus'. The weaker-than-expected result is largely due to RM10m employee share option scheme (ESOS) expense incurred in 3QFY17 as well as lower progress billings of its ongoing property developments.

Meanwhile, 3QFY17 revenue came in at RM198m (-12% q-o-q, +40% y-o-y), contributed by the sale of industrial properties worth RM49.4m. Excluding the sale of industrial properties, revenue from property development dipped 30% q-o-q (but gained 2% y-o-y) to RM140.3m. Overall net margin recovered to 25.5% in 3QFY17 from 20.7% in 2QFY17 due to the industrial land sales.

Investment properties: Its investment properties (Matrix Global Schools and d'Tempat Country Club) remained in the red with RM4.7m operating loss, as the business has yet to operate with economies of scale. Nevertheless, student enrolment in Matrix Global Schools is set to be boosted significantly, following Matrix's collaboration with China's Shanghai Zhangjiang Specialised College to send at least 300 students to Matrix Global Schools to undertake an 18-month preparatory programme for public examinations over 2017-2018.

Consistently high dividend payout. Matrix declared its third interim DPS of 3.5 sen, implying a 40% payout ratio which is in line with its dividend policy of up to 40% payout. Its balance sheet remains healthy with net gearing at 16% as at end-Sep 16.

Strong property sales. It achieved RM331m property sales in 3QFY17 (+32% q-o-q, +71% y-o-y), taking 9MFY17 sales to an unprecedented RM837m – on track to hit management's target of RM1bn in FY17. This reinforces our view that the flagship projects in Bandar Sri Sendayan, Sembilan and Bandar Seri Impian, Kluang are enjoying strong sales momentum. Unbilled sales stood at an all-time high of RM903m as at end-Dec 16 which will provide strong earnings visibility over the next two years.

**Earnings revision**. We cut our FY17 earnings by 9%, mainly to account for its ESOS expense and lower progress billings of its ongoing property projects. Nevertheless, we reiterate our BUY rating with a revised TP of RM3.10 (30% discount to RNAV) due to changes in our future launch pipeline.

Quarterly / Interim Income Statement (RMm)

FY Mar	4Q2016	2Q2017	3Q2017	% chg yoy	% chg qoq
Revenue	142	225	198	39.9	(11.9)
Cost of Goods Sold	(63.6)	(131)	(78.7)	23.7	(39.7)
Gross Profit	77.9	94.3	119	53.1	26.5
Other Oper. (Exp)/Inc	(27.6)	(30.6)	(45.0)	63.4	47.2
Operating Profit	50.4	63.7	74.3	47.5	16.6
Other Non Opg (Exp)/Inc	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm	nm
Associates & JV Inc	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm	nm
Net Interest (Exp)/Inc	(0.8)	(0.9)	(1.4)	(64.4)	(51.7)
Exceptional Gain/(Loss)	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm	nm
Pre-tax Profit	49.5	62.8	72.9	47.2	16.1
Tax	(12.7)	(16.4)	(22.5)	77.1	37.5
Minority Interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	nm	nm
Net Profit	36.8	46.5	50.5	36.9	8.6
Net profit bef Except.	36.8	46.5	50.5	36.9	8.6
EBITDA	52.0	65.8	76.5	47.3	16.3
Margins (%)					
Gross Margins	55.0	41.9	60.3		
Opg Profit Margins	35.6	28.3	37.5		
Net Profit Margins	26.0	20.7	25.5		

Source of all data: Company, AllianceDBS

#### **CRITICAL DATA POINTS TO WATCH**

#### **Earnings Drivers:**

Focusing on township development. Matrix's flagship projects – Bandar Sri Sendayan (BSS) in Seremban, Negeri Sembilan and Bandar Seri Impian (BSI) in Kluang, Johor – continue to be well received by property buyers despite the challenging property market. BSS will continue to be the main earnings driver for Matrix, as the township contributes more than 80% of its revenue. Property sales at BSS have been growing from strength to strength, largely attributable to the healthy demand for landed properties within township developments which provide a holistic living environment.

Strong property sales. The take-up for Matrix's projects remains encouraging despite the cautious sentiment. It secured RM630m property sales in FY14 and RM974m for 15MFY15/16 (FYE changed to Mar 16 from Dec 15). While Matrix will delay some of the new launches in BSS and BSI in view of the softer sentiment, its property sales are expected to remain resilient. For the trailing 12-month period in 15MFY15/16, Matrix achieved RM817m property sales, far exceeding its initial target of RM700m.

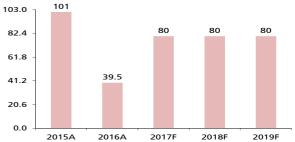
Riding on maturing township. BSS is the jewel in the crown due to its attractive land cost despite heavy capex for the township infrastructure over the years. Its blended land cost still stood at a meagre RM7psf (based on annual report), which explains the significantly higher profit margins fetched by Matrix vis-à-vis other listed peers. Going by the current sales momentum in BSS, the project is poised to be a resounding success as we believe BSS has yet to hit critical mass. The new air-force training base at BSS is expected to be completed by mid-CY17 which will then accommodate an additional ~1,500 personnel, further improving the vibrancy of the sprawling township.

Affordable homes remain the mainstay. Apart from BSS and BSI, Matrix may launch its third flagship development, Kota Gadong Perdana in Negeri Sembilan (next to BSS) spanning 295 acres and worth RM3.1bn GDV, in FY17. The project will boast more than 3,000 units of affordable homes priced below RM400k/unit. We estimate that Matrix still has about 2,000 acres of undeveloped land bank which will mainly cater to the affordable housing segment.

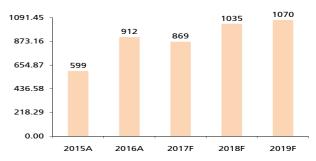
Penetrating beyond Negeri Sembilan. Matrix has also showcased its ambitious plan to venture into the property market in Klang Valley via its two parcels of land in KL and Puchong which are intended for high-rise developments. It acquired a 1.1-acre land in KL and a 5.8-acre land in Puchong in Aug 13 and Apr 15, respectively, as a strategic move to expand its footprint beyond Negeri Sembilan to secure future earnings.



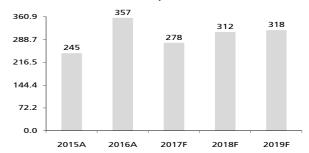
## Industrial land sales



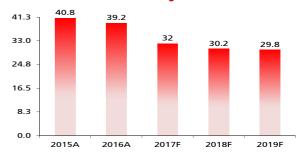
#### Revenue



#### Pretax profit



#### Pretax margin



Source: Company, AllianceDBS

## **Matrix Concepts Holdings Bhd**

#### **Balance Sheet:**

**Solid balance sheet**. Matrix's net gearing was low at 16% as at end-Dec 16 despite heavy capex investments incurred over the years to improve the vibrancy of BSS. For instance, it spent RM135m for its 20-acre Matrix Global Schools and RM65m for its 6-acre d'Tempat Country Club which offers an appealing value proposition of a holistic lifestyle for the BSS community.

#### **Share Price Drivers:**

Rising property sales. Given the weak prevailing market where several large property developers have revised down their sales targets, Matrix has bucked the trend with higher y-o-y sales, largely due to the strong demand for its affordably-priced landed properties. We believe that sustainable demand for BSS properties will help to lift interest in Matrix which has proven to be a resilient township developer.

**Sustainable dividend yield.** Matrix stands out as one of the very few property developers that pay quarterly dividends, underlining its superior cash flow position. Matrix offers a decent dividend yield of c.6% – the highest within our Malaysia property universe. As the BSS township continues to gain traction, Matrix will be able to continue rewarding its loyal shareholders.

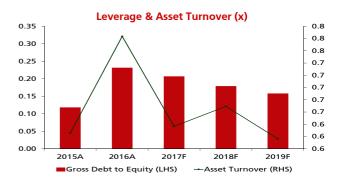
#### **Key Risks:**

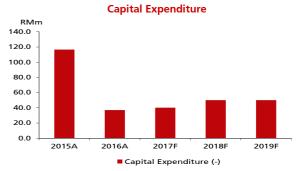
**Weaker property sentiment**. The strong property price surge over the last few years, coupled with recent tightening measures, could weaken property sales as property buyers are becoming more cautious.

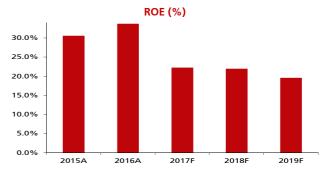
**Rising cost**. Construction and building material costs have been on the uptrend, which may erode developers' profitability.

#### **Company Background**

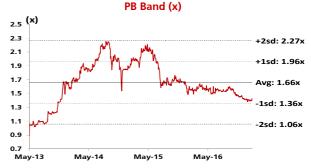
Matrix Concepts is one of the largest township developers in Negeri Sembilan, focusing on its flagship township development, Bandar Sri Sendayan which covers 2,350 acres.











Source: Company, AllianceDBS

K	ev	А	SS	u	m	D	tı	o	n	s

FY Mar	2015A	2016A	2017F	2018F	2019F	
Property sales	529	935	859 ~	896	1,030	
Industrial land sales	101	39.5	80.0	80.0	80.0	
Revenue	599	912	869	1,035	1,070	
Pretax profit	245	357	278	312	318	Conservative assumption
Pretax margin	40.8	39.2	32.0	30.2	29.8	
egmental Breakdown						
FY Mar	2015A	2016A	2017F	2018F	2019F	
Revenues (RMm)						
Industrial land sales	143	141	80.0	80.0	80.0	
Property development	453	750	764	925	955 👡	
Education	0.73	11.6	13.4	15.4	17.7	Driven by unbilled sale
Clubhouse	0.0	10.1	12.1	14.5	17.4	
Others	2.51	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total	599	912	869	1,035	1,070	
EBIT (RMm)						
Industrial land sales	85.6	84.4	48.0	48.0	48.0	
Property development	167	289	244	276	280	
Education	(4.8)	(11.1)	(7.0)	(5.0)	(3.0)	
Clubhouse	(0.9)	(1.6)	0.0	1.00	1.50	
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total	247	361	285	320	327	
EBIT Margins (%)		<u></u>	<del>-</del>			
Industrial land sales	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	
Property development	36.9	38.6	32.0	29.9	29.3	
Education	(649.6)	(95.7)	(52.4)	(32.6)	(17.0)	
CLII	N 1 / A	(4 = 0)				

### Income Statement (RMm)

Clubhouse

Others

Total

FY Mar	2015A	2016A	2017F	2018F	2019F
Revenue	599	912	869	1,035	1,070
Cost of Goods Sold	(271)	(405)	(456)	, (581)	(603)
Gross Profit	328	508	413	454	467
Other Opng (Exp)/Inc	(80.6)	(147)	(127)	(134)	(141)
Operating Profit	247	361	285	320	327
Other Non Opg (Exp)/Inc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Associates & JV Inc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Interest (Exp)/Inc	(2.7)	(3.5)	(7.2)	(8.2)	(8.2)
Exceptional Gain/(Loss)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-tax Profit	245	357	278	312	318
Tax	(62.4)	(96.1)	(69.5)	(78.0)	(79.6)
Minority Interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Preference Dividend	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Profit	182	261	208	234	239
Net Profit before Except.	182	261	208	234	239
EBITDA	250	371	296	332	340
Growth					
Revenue Gth (%)	4.3	52.3	(4.7)	19.1	3.4
EBITDA Gth (%)	19.3	48.4	(20.2)	12.3	2.2
Opg Profit Gth (%)	19.6	45.9	(21.0)	12.4	1.9
Net Profit Gth (Pre-ex) (%)	20.2	43.3	(20.2)	12.3	2.0
Margins & Ratio					
Gross Margins (%)	54.8	55.7	47.5	43.9	43.7
Opg Profit Margin (%)	41.3	39.6	32.8	30.9	30.5
Net Profit Margin (%)	30.4	28.6	24.0	22.6	22.3
ROAE (%)	30.6	33.7	22.2	21.9	19.5
ROA (%)	19.0	22.4	15.3	15.1	13.7
ROCE (%)	27.8	28.8	18.7	18.9	17.2
Div Payout Ratio (%)	43.5	39.9	38.0	36.0	36.0
Net Interest Cover (x)	90.9	102.2	39.8	39.1	39.9

N/A

0.0

41.3

(15.9)

N/A

39.6

0.0

N/A

32.8

6.9

N/A

30.9

8.6

N/A

30.5

Source: Company, AllianceDBS

## **Matrix Concepts Holdings Bhd**

FY Mar	4Q2015	5Q2015/16	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	
Revenue	142	211	196	225	 198	
Cost of Goods Sold	(63.6)	(99.9)	(90.6)	(131)	(78.7)	
Gross Profit	77.9	111	106	94.3	119	
Other Oper. (Exp)/Inc	(27.6)	(40.0)	(34.5)	(30.6)	(45.0)	
Operating Profit	50.4	71.4	71.2	63.7	74.3	
Other Non Opg (Exp)/Inc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Associates & JV Inc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Net Interest (Exp)/Inc	(0.8)	(0.6)	(0.7)	(0.9)	(1.4)	
Exceptional Gain/(Loss)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Pre-tax Profit	49.5	70.8	70.4	62.8	72.9	
Tax	(12.7)	(22.9)	(18.5)	(16.4)	(22.5)	
Minority Interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
_	36.8	48.0	51.9	46.5	50.5	
Net Profit	36.8	<b>48.0</b> 48.0	51.9 51.9	<b>46.5</b> 46.5		
Net profit bef Except. EBITDA	52.0	48.0 74.1	73.2	46.5 65.8	50.5 76.5	
EBITUA	52.0	74.1	/3.2	05.8	70.5	Incurred RM10m ESOS
Conside						expense in 3QFY17
Growth	16.6	40.2	/7 1)	116	(11.0)	expense in sqr 117
Revenue Gth (%)	16.6	49.3	(7.1)	14.6	(11.9)	
EBITDA Gth (%)	17.1	42.7	(1.2)	(10.1)	16.3	
Opg Profit Gth (%)	25.5	41.8	(0.3)	(10.5)	16.6	
Net Profit Gth (Pre-ex) (%)	18.5	30.2	8.2	(10.5)	8.6	
Margins						Boosted by industrial land
Gross Margins (%)	55.0	52.7	53.8	41.9	60.3	sales
Opg Profit Margins (%)	35.6	33.8	36.3	28.3	37.5	
Net Profit Margins (%)	26.0	22.7	26.5	20.7	25.5	
Balance Sheet (RMm)						
FY Mar	2015A	2016A	2017F	2018F	2019F	
Net Fixed Assets	191	218	247	285	322	
nvts in Associates & JVs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other LT Assets	46.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	
Cash & ST Invts	96.7	78.5	108	21.6	100.0	
Inventory	2.09	6.21	5.92	7.05	7.29	
Debtors	113	178	170	202	209	
Other Current Assets	588	753	850	1,081	1,122	
Total Assets	1,037	1,292	1,439	1,656	1,819	
_	.,007	.,	.,	.,020	.,0.5	
ST Debt	49.8	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	
Creditor	136	161	153	207	214	
Other Current Liab	158	40.7	90.6	99.2	101	
LT Debt	28.4	126	126	126	126	
Other LT Liabilities	0.65	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Cl. I II / F :	CC 4	0.0	0.0	1 1 1 1	4 200	

Source: Company, AllianceDBS

Shareholder's Equity

Non-Cash Wkg. Capital

Debtors Turn (avg days)

Creditors Turn (avg days)

Inventory Turn (avg days)

Net Debt/Equity ex MI (X)

Minority Interests

Total Cap. & Liab.

Net Cash/(Debt)

Asset Turnover (x)

Net Debt/Equity (X)

Capex to Debt (%)

Current Ratio (x)

Quick Ratio (x)

Z-Score (X)

664

0.0

409

18.5

70.0

174.2

1.9

0.6

2.3

0.6

CASH

CASH

148.8

4.5

1,037

886

0.0

736

(126)

58.2

137.1

3.8

0.8

3.6

0.9

0.1

0.1

18.0

4.9

1,292

990

0.0

1,439

781

(96.8)

73.1

128.8

5.0

0.6

3.5

0.9

0.1

0.1

19.5

4.4

1,145

1,656

0.0

985

(183)

65.6

115.6

4.2

0.7

3.4

0.6

0.2

0.2

24.4

4.3

1,299 0.0

1,819

1,024

(105)

70.2

130.3

4.4

0.6

3.7

8.0

0.1

0.1

24.4

4.3

Healthy balance sheet

## Cash Flow Statement (RMm)

FY Mar	2015A	2016A	2017F	2018F	2019F
Due Ten Duefit	2.45	257	270	212	210
Pre-Tax Profit	245	357	278	312	318
Dep. & Amort.	2.55	9.86	10.9	11.9	13.1
Tax Paid	(62.9)	(97.3)	(19.5)	(69.5)	(78.0)
Assoc. & JV Inc/(loss)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chg in Wkg.Cap.	(55.7)	(336)	(95.6)	(212)	(40.8)
Other Operating CF	7.67	(3.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Operating CF	136	(69.6)	174	42.8	213
Capital Exp.(net)	(116)	(36.9)	(40.0)	(50.0)	(50.0)
Other Invts.(net)	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Invts in Assoc. & JV	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Div from Assoc & JV	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Investing CF	1.68	0.17	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Investing CF	(99.7)	(36.8)	(40.0)	(50.0)	(50.0)
Div Paid	(77.6)	(105)	(104)	(79.2)	(84.3)
Chg in Gross Debt	21.2	132	0.0	0.0	0.0
Capital Issues	9.53	66.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Financing CF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Financing CF	(46.9)	93.9	(104)	(79.2)	(84.3)
Currency Adjustments	6.14	(5.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chg in Cash	(4.2)	(18.3)	29.5	(86.4)	78.4
Opg CFPS (sen)	36.0	47.2	47.1	44.5	44.3
Free CFPS (sen)	3.72	(18.9)	23.4	(1.3)	28.4

Source: Company, AllianceDBS

## **Target Price & Ratings History**



S.No.	Date of Report	Closing Price	12-mth Target Price	Rating
1:	25 Feb 16	2.39	3.30	BUY
2:	08 Mar 16	2.40	3.30	BUY
3:	12 Apr 16	2.54	3.30	BUY
4:	20 May 16	2.50	3.30	BUY
5:	23 May 16	2.47	3.20	BUY
6:	10 Jun 16	2.54	3.20	BUY
7:	14 Jul 16	2.48	3.20	BUY
8:	26 Aug 16	2.51	3.20	BUY
9:	27 Sep 16	2.58	3.20	BUY
10:	16 Nov 16	2.48	3.20	BUY
11:	03 Jan 17	2.42	3.20	BUY

**Note**: Share price and Target price are adjusted for corporate actions.

Source: AllianceDBS

Analyst: QUAH He Wei, CFA

## **Matrix Concepts Holdings Bhd**

#### **DISCLOSURE**

#### Stock rating definitions

STRONG BUY - > 20% total return over the next 3 months, with identifiable share price catalysts within this time frame

BUY - > 15% total return over the next 12 months for small caps, >10% for large caps

HOLD - -10% to +15% total return over the next 12 months for small caps, -10% to +10% for large caps

FULLY VALUED - negative total return > -10% over the next 12 months

SELL - negative total return of > -20% over the next 3 months, with identifiable catalysts within this time frame

#### **Commonly used abbreviations**

Adex = advertising expenditure

bn = billion BV = book value CF = cash flow

CAGR = compounded annual growth rate

Capex = capital expenditure CY = calendar year Div yld = dividend yield DCF = discounted cash flow DDM = dividend discount model

DPS = dividend per share

EBIT = earnings before interest & tax

EBITDA = EBIT before depreciation and amortisation

EPS = earnings per share EV = enterprise value FCF = free cash flow FV = fair value FY = financial year m = million

M-o-m = month-on-month NAV = net assets value NM = not meaningful NTA = net tangible assets

NR = not rated p.a. = per annum PAT = profit after tax PBT = profit before tax
P/B = price / book ratio
P/E = price / earnings ratio
PEG = P/E ratio to growth ratio
q-o-q = quarter-on-quarter

RM = Ringgit

ROA = return on assets ROE = return on equity TP = target price trn = trillion

WACC = weighted average cost of capital

y-o-y = year-on-year YTD = year-to-date

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Wong Ming Tek, Executive Director

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